

Rolling Plan for the State of Eritrea

As of April 2018

Basic Policy of Assistance	Social Stabilization and Development through Basic Livelihood Support												
Priority Area	Building Livelihoods												
Development Issue 1	【Background and current situation】 Eritrea faces several development challenges as illustrated by indexes such as; GNI per capita is 490 USD (2013, World Bank), Primary School Enrollment Rate is 48%(2009, World Bank), Child Mortality Rate under 5 years old marks at 50pp/1,000pp (2013, World Bank) and Malnutrition population is 65% (2012, FAO). Therefore, livelihood improvement is an urgent issue to be addressed for the Eritrean people.					【Strategy】 The Programme is to improve fundamentals of livelihoods for the Eritrean people by providing support of the water supply, agriculture, food and health from perspectives of human security and food security.							
	Japan's Assistance Programme	Programme Summary	Projects	Scheme	Schedule						Assistance Ammount (100 Million Yen)	Note	
					Before JFY 2017	JFY 2018	JFY 2019	JFY 2020	JFY 2021	JFY 2022			
	Improvement of Basic Living Circumstances	Programme for Improvement of Basic Living Circumstances	The programme aims at contributing to Livelihood improvement of the Eritrean people through the support for the water supply and health sector etc.	Preparatory Survey on the Project for Asmara Water Supply Development	PS	█							
				Asmara Water Supply Infrastructure (Data Collection and Management) Project	EXP	█							
Equipment Provision for Infectious Disease Control				EQ	█								
Food Assistance (KR)				FA	█								
Development Issue 2	【Background and current situation】 Eritrea has a challenge of lack of human resources in multiple sectors in terms of quality and quantity because of the prolonged 30 year war against Ethiopia. Support for the Development of Core Human Resources of the country is highly needed as it is essential for Eritrea's development to overcome lack of natural resources. Nevertheless, Eritrea has been facing another challenge of rapid outflow of its people such as informal immigrants/ refugees due to economic reasons.					【Strategy】 The Programme is to support Human Resource Development in the area related to people's livelihood thereby contributing to social stabilization and development of Eritrea.							
	Japan's Assistance Programme	Programme Summary	Projects	Scheme	Schedule						Assistance Ammount (100 Million Yen)	Note	
					Before JFY 2017	JFY 2018	JFY 2019	JFY 2020	JFY 2021	JFY 2022			
	Core Human Resource Development for State Building	Programme for Core Human Resource Development for State Building	The Programme is to support Eritrea's core human resource development for state building through trainings for the government officials and technical and vocational trainings.	Aid Coordinator	EXP	█							
				Master's Degree and Internship Program of the African Business Education for the Youth (ABE Initiative)	CTR	█							
Group and Region-Focused Training Program				TR	█								
Empowering children and youth with knowledge and skills to fight irregular migration from Eritrea				ML	█							0.66	UNICEF
Development Issue 3	【Background and current situation】 Although Japan has not implemented projects in the fishery sector since the facility for artisanal fisheries in Assab was provided as Japan's Grant Aid in 1998; during the bilateral policy dialogue held in 2014 and 2015, the Government of Japan and the Government of Eritrea have agreed to prioritize fishery sector and consider possibility of cooperation projects in that area. Japan's support for fishery sector is highly requested by the Eritrean government as the industry has a high potential which can contribute to improving income for the Eritrean households.					【Strategy】 Under the Programme, feasible assistance for the fishery sector is under consideration based on the Data Collection Survey on the Eritrean fishery sector.							
	Japan's Assistance Programme	Programme Summary	Project	Scheme	Duration						Assistance Ammount (100 Million Yen)	Note	
					Before JFY 2017	JFY 2018	JFY 2019	JFY 2020	JFY 2021	JFY 2022			
Enhancement of Fishery Sector	Programme for Enhancement of Fishery Sector	The aim of the Programme is to find out and clarify what is needed for the development of the fishery sector.	Data Collection Survey on Fishery Sector	BIS	█								

Legend: [PS] = Preparatory Survey, [DD] = Detailed Design, [TCP] = Technical Cooperation Project, [TCDP] = Technical Cooperation for Development Planning, [EXP] = Expert, [EQ] = Equipment, [CTR] = Country-focused Training, [TR] = Issue-based Training / Training Program for Young Leaders, [JOCV] = Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers, [SV] = Senior Volunteers, [TEXP] = Third-country Expert, [TTR] = Third-country Training, [ICT] = In-Country Training, [STC] = Science and Technology Cooperation on Global Issues, [JPP] = JICA Partnership Program, [xx-TA] = Technical Assistance implemented by organizations other than MOFA and JICA, [PCP-TC] = Private Companies Proposed-Technical Cooperation, [GA] = Grant Aid, [GAF]=Grant Aid for Fishery, [FA]=Food Aid, [CGA]=Cultural Grant Assistance, [GCGP]=Grant Assistance for Cultural Grassroots Projects, [EGA]=Emergency Grant Aid, [GANP]=Grant Aid for Japanese NGOs Projects, [GGP]=Grant Aid for Grassroots Human Security Projects, [LA] = Loan Aid (ODA Loan), [BIS] = Basic Information Survey, [ML] = Multilateral Cooperation, [SSM] = Support for Small and Medium sized Enterprise, Solid Line [—] = Schedule, Dash Line [- - - -] = Tentative Schedule