

Rolling Plan for the State of Eritrea

As of April 2022

Basic Policy for Development Cooperation	Social Stabilisation and Development through Basic Livelihood Support
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Priority Area	Building Livelihoods													
Development Issue 1  Improvement of Basic Living Environment	<p><b>【Current Situation and Challenges】</b> Eritrea faces several development challenges as illustrated by indexes such as; GNI per capita is 740 USD (2015, World Bank), Primary School Enrollment is 68%(2018, World Bank), Child Mortality Rate under 5 years old marks at 39pp/1,000pp (2020, World Bank), Child Malnutrition Rate under 5 years old is 52.5% (2010, UNICEF) and Human Development Index is 0.492, ranking the 176th among 191 countries (2021, UNDP). The challenge is to build a society that protects the lives of the Eritrean people, but the supply of safe water is still insufficient in both quality and quantity in the capital city of Asmara. On access to immunisation services, there are large disparities between regions. In order to consolidate peace and stabilise the region, it is necessary to work to improve the basic living infrastructure.</p>				<p><b>【Strategy】</b> The Programme aims to improve fundamentals of livelihoods for the Eritrean people by providing support to water supply, agriculture, food and health from perspectives of human security and food security.</p>									
		Programme Summary	Projects	Scheme	Schedule						Amount (100 Million Yen)	SDGs	Note	
	Programme for Improvement of Basic Living Environment	The programme aims at contributing to Livelihood improvement of the Eritrean people through the support for the water supply and health sector.	The Project for Management Capacity Development on Operation and Maintenance of Water Supply Facilities of Asmara City	EXP	Before JFY 2021	JFY 2022	JFY 2023	JFY 2024	JFY 2025	JFY 2026				
			The Project for the Provision of Cold Chain Equipment for Expanded Programme on immunisation in Eritrea	GA							2.72	1,3	UNICEF	
			Economic and Social Development Programme (Equipment Procurement for Water Supply and Purification)	GA							1.50	6,9,11		
Integrated Micronutrient Interventions & Comprehensive School Health and Adolescent Girls' Nutrition – Breaking the Intergenerational Cycle of Malnutrition			ML							0.55	2,3,5	UNICEF		
Development Issue 2  Core Human Resource Development for Nation Building	<p><b>【Current Situation and Challenges】</b> The war for independence from Ethiopia and the post-independence border dispute with Ethiopia, coupled with the harsh economic conditions, have caused a national exodus of people, and the outflow of human resources has become a major challenge for the country. There is a shortage of human resources, both in quality and quantity, in all fields necessary for the development of the nation. The development of human resources, especially core human resources, is essential for Eritrea's development.</p>				<p><b>【Strategy】</b> The programme contributes to the stability and development of Eritrean society by providing human resource development in areas that will lead to the improvement of living infrastructure.</p>									
	Programme	Programme Summary	Projects	Scheme	Schedule						Amount (100 Million Yen)	SDGs	Note	
	Programme for Core Human Resource Development for Nation Building	The Programme is to support Eritrea's core human resource development for state building through trainings for the government officials and technical and vocational trainings.	Master's Degree and Internship Program of the African Business Education for the Youth (ABE Initiative)	CTR	Before JFY 2021	JFY 2022	JFY 2023	JFY 2024	JFY 2025	JFY 2026				
			Group and Region-Focused Training Program	TR										
Promoting job creation for at-risk youth in Eritrea			ML							0.60	4, 8	UNIDO		
Development Issue 3  Enhancement of Fisheries Industry	<p><b>【Current Situation and Challenges】</b> Eritrea, facing the Red Sea, has abundant fishery resources and therefore a high potential for the fisheries industry. In addition, many of the people are primary industrial workers, and while the development of fisheries contributes to the livelihood improvement of people and to the domestic food security, the usage of fishery resources is currently limited.</p>				<p><b>【Strategy】</b> The Programme contributes to the promotion of coastal fisheries by solving issues in this field by formulating technical guidelines on coastal fisheries development strategies and approaches.</p>									
	Programme	Programme Summary	Projects	Scheme	Schedule						Amount (100 Million Yen)	SDGs	Note	
	Programme for Enhancement of Fisheries Industry	The aim of the Programme is to find out and clarify what is needed for the development of the fisheries industry and lead to the problem resolution.	The Project for Formulation of the Strategies and Practical Approaches for Coastal Fisheries Development	TCDP	Before JFY 2021	JFY 2022	JFY 2023	JFY 2024	JFY 2025	JFY 2026				
Improving Food and Nutrition Security of Vulnerable Women through net making and traditional Small Fishing Activities in Eritrea			ML							0.56	1, 2	FAO		

Legend: [PS] = Preparatory Survey, [DD] = Detailed Design, [TCP] = Technical Cooperation Project, [TCDP] = Technical Cooperation for Development Planning, [EXP] = Expert, [EQ] = Equipment, [CTR] = Country-focused Training, [TR] = Issue-based Training / Training Program for Young Leaders, [JOCV] = Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers, [TEXP] = Third-country Expert, [TTR] = Third-country Training, [ICT] = In-Country Training, [STC] = Science and Technology Cooperation on Global Issues, [JPP] = JICA Partnership Program, [xx-TA] = Technical Assistance implemented by organizations other than MOFA and JICA, [PCP-TC] = Private Companies Proposed-Technical Cooperation, [GA] = Grant Aid, [GAF] = Grant Aid for Fishery, [FA] = Food Aid, [CGA] = Cultural Grant Assistance, [GCGP] = Grant Assistance for Cultural Grassroots Projects, [EGA] = Emergency Grant Aid, [GANP] = Grant Aid for Japanese NGOs Projects, [GGP] = Grant Aid for Grassroots Human Security Projects, [LA] = Loan Aid (ODA Loan), [BIS] = Basic Information Survey, [ML] = Multilateral Cooperation, [SME PPS] = Small and Medium-Sized Enterprise (SME) Partnership Promotion Survey, [SDGs BMFS] = SDGs Business Model Formulation Survey with the Private Sector, [SDGs BVS] = SDGs Business Verification Survey with the Private Sector, [FU] = Follow-up Cooperation, Solid Line [—] = Schedule, Dash Line [- - -] = Tentative Schedule  
 [SDGs Goal] 1.[Poverty], 2.[Zero Hunger], 3. [Good Health and Well-being], 4. [Quality Education], 5. [Gender Equality], 6. [Clean Water and Sanitation], 7. [Energy], 8. [Growth and Employment], 9.[Innovation], 10. [Inequalities], 11. [Cities], 12. [Production and Consumption], 13. [Climate Change], 14. [Life Below Water], 16.[Life on Land], 16.[Peace], 17.[Partnership]  
 [Details of SDGs] [https://www.mofa.go.jp/mofaj/gaiko/oda/sdgs/pdf/SDGs\\_pamphlet.pdf](https://www.mofa.go.jp/mofaj/gaiko/oda/sdgs/pdf/SDGs_pamphlet.pdf)