

Priority Area 3	Revitalisation of Domestic Industry												
Development Issue 3-1	<p>[Background and current situation] Approximately 70% of the population is under 30 years old. The unemployment rate of youth (14-29 years old) is 34.7% (UNCT Somalia, 2021). Given situation above, youth who does not know a stable nation may be involved in illegal activities such as pirates and armed groups to earn living expenses. Moreover, due to insufficient legal system, even minor crimes may be treated as felony. Youth does not have the opportunity to rehabilitate. For the development of a healthy society, there is an urgent need to revitalize domestic industries, create employment, and especially involve youth in economic development.</p>					<p>[Strategy] Japan will provide youth with opportunities for rehabilitation through peace education, etc. and provide livelihood improvement support such as vocational training so that they will not fall into a vulnerable state again. In addition to technical cooperation projects and training, Japan will provide support through the United Nations and international organisations. Through the above policy, Japan will contribute to the achievement of Sustainable Development Goals 2 (Zero Hunger), 4(Quality Education), 8 (Decent Work and Economic Growth), 9 (Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure), 14 (Life below Water) etc.</p>							
	Japan's Assistance Program	Program Summary	Project	Scheme	Schedule						Assistance Amount (100 Million Yen)	SDGs	備考
Rehabilitation and participation of youth in economic activities	Youth's rehabilitation and participation in economic activity program	Japan will support the sound development of the society for Somalia's stability, by implementing rehabilitation and reintegration of socially excluded youth, improving the livelihoods of youth, supporting job creation and participation in economic activities.	Youth Employment Project for Somalia (YEPS)	TCCP	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████	7.40	8, 9, 16	
			Economic self-reliance through digital work for displacement affected communities	ML	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████	2.00	8, 9, 16	ITC
			Maritime security and youth empowerment in Somali fisheries	ML	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████	1.10	8, 9, 14, 16	FAO
			Master's Degree and Internship Program of African Business Education Initiative for Youth / SDGs Global Leader program	CTR	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████			
			Data collection survey on possibilities of development assistance for protracted refugee situations	BIS	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████			
			Capacity development to promote employment of young people and the vulnerable	TCCP	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████	██████████	2.90	1, 8, 9, 16	

Othres												
	<p>[Background and current situation] In addition to long-term conflicts, the number of internally displaced persons (IDPs) caused by natural disasters (floods, drought, COVID-19, Ukraine crisis) is approximately 2.9 million (IOM, 2022). The challenge is how to protect the lives of people facing humanitarian crises and connect them to the development of the country.</p>					<p>[Strategy] By providing necessary humanitarian assistance in a timely and appropriate manner through the United Nations and international organisations, Japan will protect the lives of people facing humanitarian crises and lead to the development of the country. Through the above policy, Japan will contribute to the achievement of Sustainable Development Goals 1 (No Poverty), 2 (Zero Hunger), 3 (Good Health and Well-being), , 6(Clean Water and Sanitation), 10 (Reduced Inequalities), 16 (Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions) etc.</p>						
Japan's Assistance Program	Program Summary	Project	Scheme	Schedule						Assistance Amount (100 Million Yen)	SDGs	Note
				Before JFY 2021	JFY 2022	JFY 2023	JFY 2024	JFY 2025	JFY 2026			
Humanitarian Aid	Japan will provide necessary support to vulnerable people such as IDPs, women and children by distribution of food vouchers, procurement of sanitary water, arrangement of emergency health and nutrition services, protection from sexual violence, etc.	Supporting an Inclusive and Multi-Sectoral Response to COVID-19 and Addressing its Socio-Economic Impact in Somalia.	ML	█	█					1.40	3, 11, 16	UNDP
		Emergency Assistance for Prevention of Further Spread of the Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19) Infection	ML	█	█					5.50	2, 3, 4, 6, 16	UNICEF
		Provision of school health and nutrition and livelihoods support in response to COVID-19	ML	█	█					4.13	2, 3, 4, 6, 16	WFP
		Protection and Mixed Solutions targeting vulnerable households in Somalia	ML	█	█					4.95	2, 3, 4, 6, 16	UNHCR
		Integrated Health and Nutrition interventions in vulnerable communities in Somalia	ML	█	█					0.81	2, 3, 16	IFRC
		Realization of Human Security by Improving Living conditions of Crisis Affected Communities and Building their Resilience in Somalia	ML	█	█					3.33	2, 3, 4, 6, 16	IOM
		Support for refugees and host communities affected by COVID-19 to prevent the spread of infection	ML		█	█				1.14	3, 16	UNHCR
		Strengthening humanitarian coordination and advocacy in Somalia	ML		█	█				0.50	3, 16	OCHA
		Provision of Life-Saving Assistance to Protection and Resilience Building of Disaster Affected Communities and Vulnerable People on the Move	ML		█	█				5.40	2, 3, 4, 6, 16	IOM
		Providing Food and Nutritional Assistance through School Meals and Relief Activities in Somalia	ML		█	█				3.24	2, 3, 4, 6, 16	WFP
		Emergency and Rehabilitation Activities for Somalia	ML		█	█				3.89	2, 3, 4, 6, 16	ICRC
		Emergency Grant Aid in Response to the Global Food Security affected by the Situation in Ukraine	EAG		█	█				3.78	2, 16	WFP

Legend: [PS] = Preparatory Survey, [DD] = Detailed Design, [TCP] = Technical Cooperation Project, [TCDP] = Technical Cooperation for Development Planning, [EXP] = Expert, [EQ] = Equipment, [CTR] = Country-focused Training, [TR] = Issue-based Training / Training Program for Young Leaders, [JOCV] = Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers, [TEXP] = Third-country Expert, [TTR] = Third-country Training, [ICT] = In-Country Training, [STC] = Science and Technology Cooperation on Global Issues, [JPP] = JICA Partnership Program, [xx-TA] = Technical Assistance implemented by organisations other than MOFA and JICA, [PCP-TC] = Private Companies Proposed-Technical Cooperation, [GA] = Grant Aid, [GAF]=Grant Aid for Fishery, [FA]=Food Aid, [CGA]=Cultural Grant Assistance, [GCGP]=Grant Assistance for Cultural Grassroots Projects, [EGA]=Emergency Grant Aid, [GANP]=Grant Aid for Japanese NGOs Projects, [GGP]=Grant Aid for Grassroots Human Security Projects, [LA] = Loan Aid (ODA Loan), [BIS] = Basic Information Survey, [ML] = Multilateral Cooperation, [SME PPS]=Small and Medium-Sized Enterprise (SME) Partnership Promotion Survey, [SDGs BMFS]=SDGs Business Model Formulation Survey with the Private Sector, [SDGs BVS]=SDGs Business Verification Survey with the Private Sector, [FU]=Follow-up Cooperation, Solid Line [—] = Schedule, Dash Line [- - - -] = Tentative Schedule